NATIONAL WORKSHOP ON ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY INTEGRATION FOR GREENING THE INDIAN ECONOMY 1st March 2008



Shuddham - rediscovering harmony

HAPPINESS IS ... LIVING IN HARMONY WITH OUR ENVIRONMENT

Unfortunately our urban environment is in a deplorable state

and our biggest challenge is garbage









In towns and cities there is a Municipal system





where workers are exposed to health hazards and all garbage is dumped in the outskirts and burned.

In the villages the waste is left to lie on the roads.

RITE

The present system of garbage removal is a one-way dead end. It depletes resources and degrades our environment.





From The Story of Stuff

Every year we dig up and process more than half a *trillion* tons of raw materials.

Six months later more than 99 percent of it is waste.

Garbage is not the problem...we are:

Things would not be in this state if we acted responsibly.



We keep our houses neat and tidy but have no respect for our "common spaces".

It's the same story in every city, town and village

Our health and well-being is adversely affected

Our surroundings have become an eyesore.

Our image - "a race with no civic sense"

We all feel isolated and helpless to do anything because we have *"lost connection with each other"*

This situation can be changed if we work together.

"Beautiful India" Let's keep our surroundings clean

EVERYONE HAS A ROLE TO PLAY

RESIDENTS

in every neighborhood unite to make their area beautiful.

SCHOOLS & COLLEGES organize activities to make students more responsive to the surroundings.

INDUSTRIES AND BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS become eco-friendly and provide financial support.

MEDIA

creates awareness and initiates discussion at all levels.

GOVERNMENT

forms special committees and supports with policies, infrastructure and funds.

NGOs help in coordinating the movement.

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Objectives:

- 1. Create a model "zero garbage" neighborhood.
- 2. Build a Resource Centre for research and development.
- 3. Foster the "Beautiful India" movement by
 - Conducting awareness campaigns
 - Education programs
 - Volunteer movement
 - Advocacy and policy

4. Dissemination to other communities

A "zero garbage project" was initiated in the Rajbhavan ward

on 21st April'02 in association with the Pondicherry Municipality.



1. A System (process, infrastructure etc) was established.

2. Collective Action was built by involving all the residents.

1. SYSTEM

Garbage has no value when it is mixed.



Segregated, it becomes a resource.

Plastic, paper etc is recycled and reused Kitchen waste is turned into compost

- The waste is separated by residents at source.
- A door to door collection was organized.

2. COLLECTIVE ACTION

Three simple steps:

1. Not throw any waste on the street

2. Segregate waste at source

3. Handover waste to tricycle or tractor

Segregation at source

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Segregated waste is collected daily on a tricycle



Plastic, paper etc are further segregated and sent for recycling



Kitchen waste is turned into vermicompost

The hazardous wastes are safely disposed

Automobile Waste
Broken Glass
Bulbs
Chemical waste
Diapers
Medical waste
Hospital waste
Paints
Sanitary napkins



Result of collaboration.

BENEFITS

- A "garbage free" neighborhood
- All our waste turned into resource
- Better health and hygiene
- Good relations with neighbors
- Employment creation
- Promotion of tourism

"Beautiful India"

Connect...Collaborate...Change the world

CHALLENGES FACED

- **1. GOVERNMENT**
- Lack of will
- Lack of Coordination among departments
- Lack of support (infrastructure, R & D, awareness creation)
- No Policies

CHALLENGES FACED

2. PEOPLE

- Lack of awareness
- Apathy

Unwilling to change habits

THE WAY FORWARD

Form a committee consisting of Municipality, Pollution Control board, Education dept, Business community, Citizen's groups to:

- Formulate policies
- Educate
- Advocate
- Incentivize
- Regulate
- Tax
- Punish

THE WAY FORWARD

Government to:

- 1. Provide financial support
- 2. Foster R&D
- 3. Create public infrastructure for:
 - Dustbins for segregated waste
 - Collection tricycles
 - Neighborhood collection centers
 - Sheds for processing recycled waste

"O India, land of light and spiritual knowledge! Wake up to your true mission; show the way to union and harmony".